## Syllabus for Reading Group in "Authority and Delegation"

## Irene Valsecchi

## December 11, 2022

Arrow (1974) argues that organisations are one means of achieving the benefit of collective action instead of market transactions. Cooperation leads to productivity gains because people have different and complementary talent, and specialisation fosters efficiency. However, collective action requires solutions to problems of coordination and conflict in situations in which the price mechanism is suspended. Within that frame the allocation of decision rights becomes relevant.

Especially in recent times, a flow of contributions has concerned formal models for the analysis of authority and delegation. Authority and delegation are topics that belong to the intersection among the theory of organisation, the economics of uncertainty and the economics of information. The purpose of the reading group is to get familiar with that stream of literature.

The provisional list of topics is as follows:

- authority and uncertainty
- formal and real authority
- information and optimal delegation
- professional advice and experts

## Provisional reading list:

Aghion P. and Tirole, J. 1997, Formal and Real Authority in Organizations, Journal of Political Economy, 105: 1-29

Alonso R. and Matouschek N. 2009, Optimal Delegation, *Review of Economic Studies*, 75: 259-293

Ambrus A., Baranovskyi V. and Kolb A. 2021, A Delegation-Based Theory of Expertise, *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics*, 13: 373-419

Armstrong M. and Vickers J. 2010, A Model of Delegated Project Choice, *Econometrica*, 78: 213-244

Arrow K. 1974, The Limits of Organization, New York, Norton

Baker G., Gibbons R. and Murphy K. 1999, Informal Authority in Organizations, *Journal of Law Economics and Organization*, 15: 56-73

Bester H. and Krahmer D. 2008, Delegation and Incentives, Rand Journal of Economics, 39: 664-682

Bester H. 2009, Externalities, Communication and the Allocation of Decision Rights, *Economic Theory*, 41- 269-296

Caplin, A. and Leahy, J. (2004) The Supply of Information by a Concerned Expert. *Economic Journal* 114: 487-505

Deimen I. and Szalay D. 2019, Delegated Expertise, Authority and Communication, *American Economic Review*, 109: 1349-1374

Deimen I. and Szalay D. 2020, Authority in a Theory of the Firm, CEPR Discussion paper DP 15026

Demski J.E and Sappington D. 1987, Delegated Expertise, *Journal of Accounting Research*, 25: 68-89

Dessein W. 2002, Authority and Communication in Organizations, *Review of Economic Studies*, 69: 811-838

Dewatripont M. and Tirole J. 1999, Advocates, *Journal of Political Economy*, 107: 1-39

Eso, P. and Szentes, B. (2007) The Price of Advice. Rand Journal of Economics  $38:\ 863-880$ 

Friebel G. and Raith M. 2004, Abuse of Authority and Hierarchical Communication, Rand Journal of Economics, 35: 224-244

Gerardi. D. and Yariv, L. (2008a) Costly Expertise. *American Economic Review* 98: 187-193

Gibbons R. and Roberts J. (eds) 2013, Handbook of Organizational Economics, Princeton University Press, Princeton

Grenadier S.R, Malenko A. and Malenko N. 2016, Timing Decisions in Organizations: Communication and Authority in a Dynamic Environment, *American Economic Review*, 106: 2552-2581

Harris M. and Raviv A. 2005, Allocation of Decision-Making Authority, *Review of Finance*, 9: 353-383

Kolotilin A., Li H. and Li W. 2013, Optimal Limited Authority for Principal, Journal of Economic Theory, 148: 2344-2382

Krishna, V. and Morgan, J. (2001) A Model of Expertise. Quarterly Journal of Economics 116: 747-775

Li, W. (2007) Changing One's Mind when the Facts Change: Incentives of Experts and the Design of Reporting Protocols. *Review of Economic Studies* 74: 1175-1194

Li, H. and Suen, W. (2004) Delegating Decision to Experts. Journal of Political Economy 112: s311-s335

Marino A.M., Matsusaka J.G. and Zabojnik J. 2009, Disobedience and Authority, *Journal of Law Economics & Organization*, 26: 427-459

Milgrom, P. and Roberts, J. (1986) Relying on the Information of Interested Parties. Rand Journal of Economics 17: 18-32

Ottaviani M. and Sorensen P. 2006, Professional Advice, *Journal of Economic Theory*, 126: 20-146

Prendergast C.J. 1995, A Theory of Responsibility in Organizations, *Journal of Labor Economics*, 13: 387-400

Simon H. 1951, A Formal Theory of the Employment Relationship,  $Econometric {\bf a}$  19: 293-305

Szalay, D. (2005) The Economics of Clear Advice and Extreme Options.  $Review\ of\ Economic\ Studies\ 72:\ 1173-1198$ 

 Van Den Steen, E. (2009) Authority versus Persuasion. American Economic Review 99: 448-453

Van Den Steen E. 2010, Interpersonal Authority in a Theory of the Firm,  $American\ Economic\ Review,\ 100:\ 466-490$ 

Milgrom, P. (1981) Good News and Bad News: Representation Theorems and Applications. Bell Journal of Economics 12: 380-391